



单元语法精讲专练



语法精讲

一、how 引导的特殊疑问句

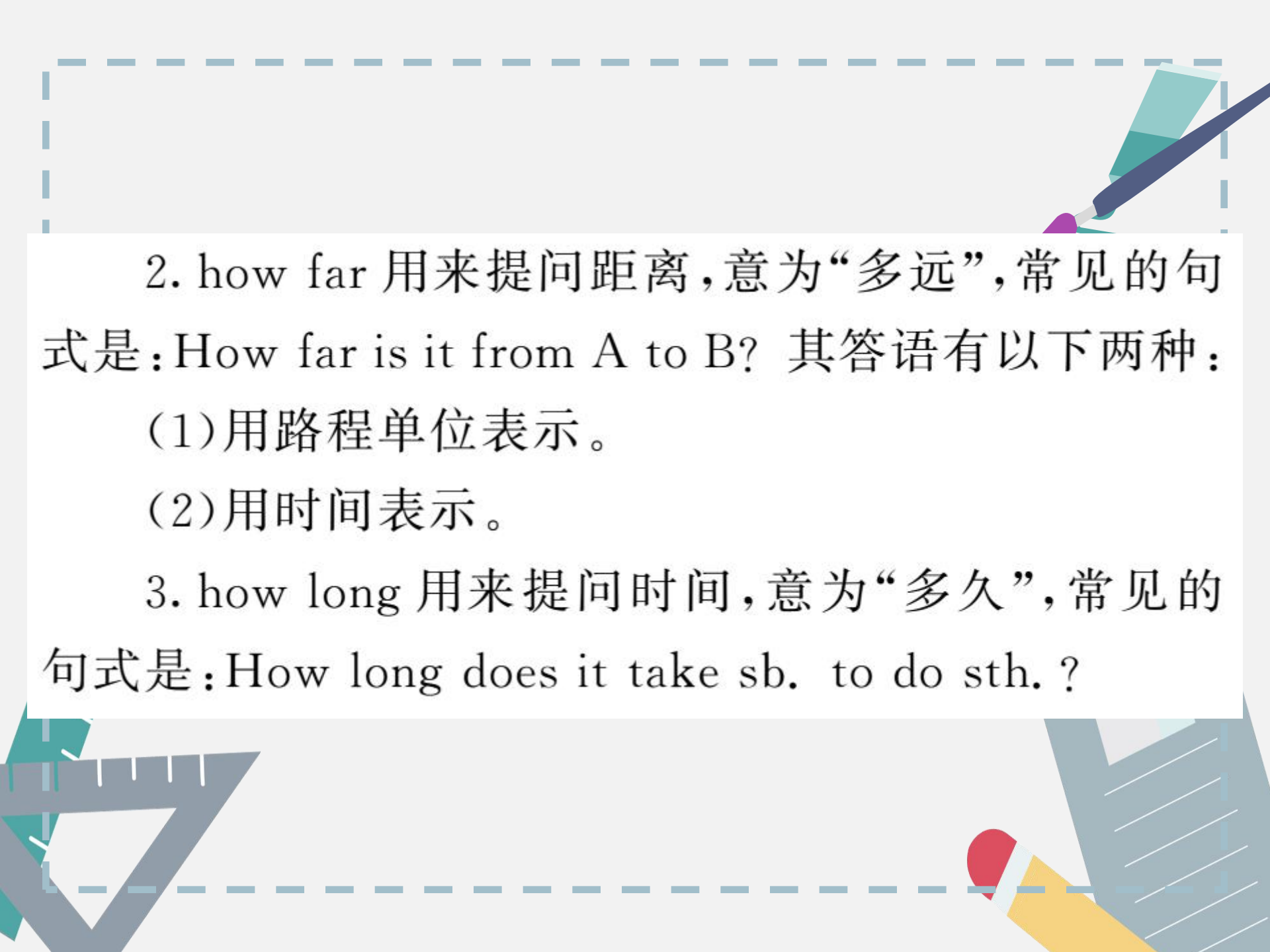
1. 本单元同学们重点学习的是 how 引导的提问交通方式的特殊疑问句。其答语有以下三种：

(1) take a/the + 交通工具

(2) by + 交通工具

(3) on/in + 冠词 + 交通工具

(注意：in 多用于 car 中，on 多用于 bike/bus/train 等交通工具中)



2. how far 用来提问距离,意为“多远”,常见的句式是:How far is it from A to B? 其答语有以下两种:

(1)用路程单位表示。

(2)用时间表示。

3. how long 用来提问时间,意为“多久”,常见的句式是:How long does it take sb. to do sth. ?

二、基数词的表达方法

两位数(20 以上)的表达方法:十位与个位基数词间添加连词符。

三位数的表达方法:基数词加 hundred 表示几百(整百);百位数和十位数之间加上 and;若十位数是 0,则不表达,直接表达个位数。

eg: 500 five hundred

203 two hundred and three

712 seven hundred and twelve



语法专练

一、用英语表达下列数字。

1. 24

2. 68

3. 99

4. 123

5. 777

6. 606



二、单项选择。

()1. (沧州十四中单元卷)—How do you _____
the store?

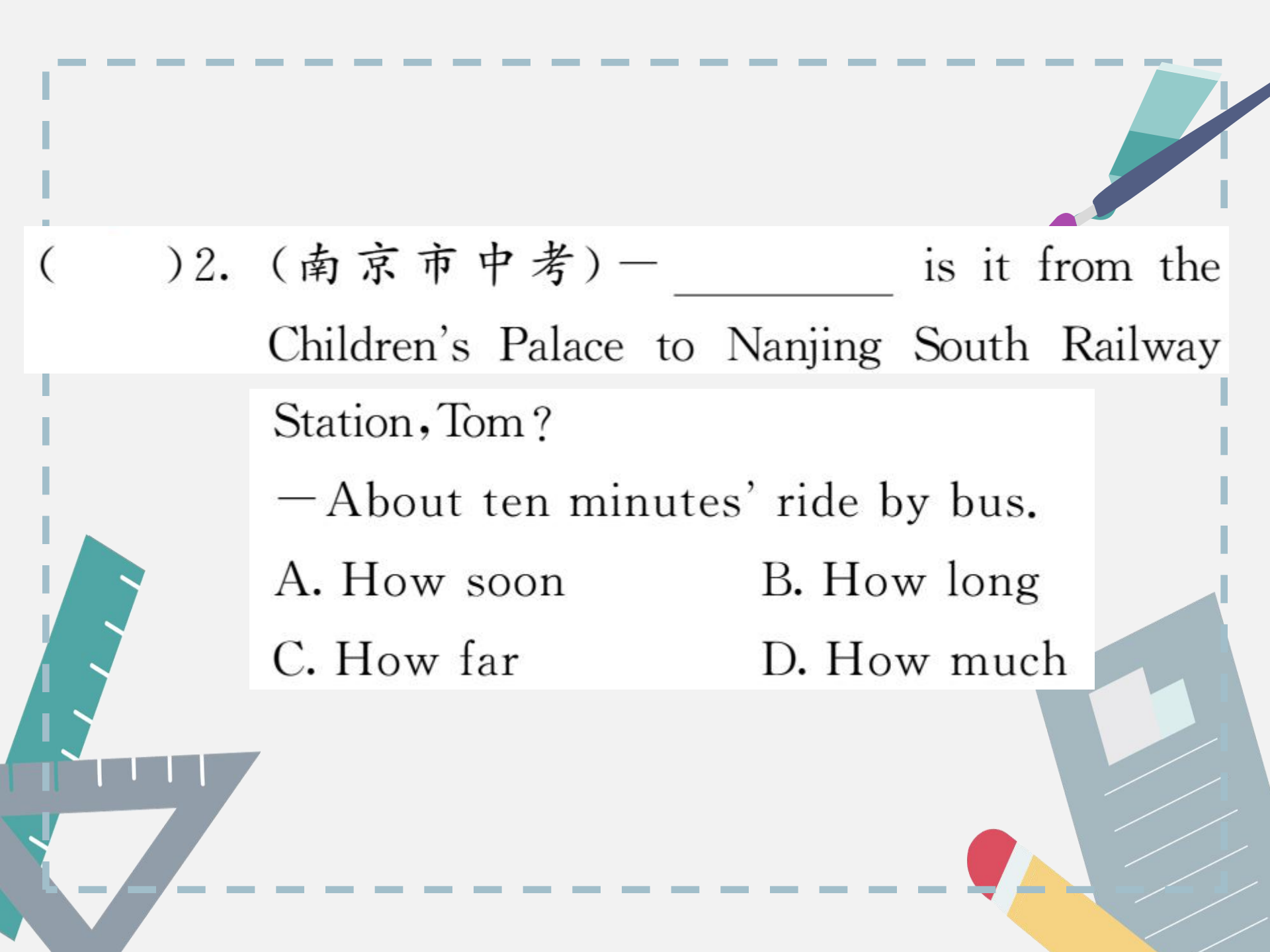
—I _____ a bus.

A. get; by

B. get to; take

C. get; take

D. get to; by



() 2. (南京市中考) — _____ is it from the Children's Palace to Nanjing South Railway Station, Tom?

— About ten minutes' ride by bus.

A. How soon

B. How long

C. How far

D. How much

()3. (兰化三中月考卷)She goes to work _____.

A. by a car

B. drive a car

C. in a car

D. on a car

()4. —How do you usually come to school?

—_____ the school bus.

A. On

B. In

C. By

D. For

()5. (北京市中考)—_____ do you usually go to school, Mary?

—By bike.

A. When

B. How

C. Where

D. Why

三、同义句转换。

1. She goes to work by subway.

She _____ to work.

2. Mary goes to England from America by plane.

Mary _____ England from America.

3. Ann usually drives her car to the supermarket(超市).

Ann usually _____ to the supermarket _____
her car.

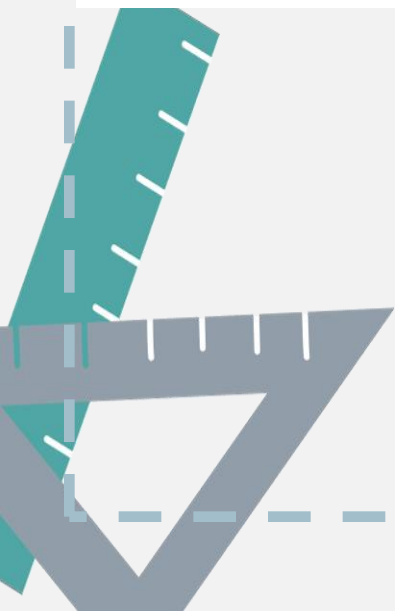
4. I always walk to school.

I always go to school _____.



5. Sometimes he rides to school.

Sometimes he _____ to school _____.






四、根据汉语提示完成句子。

1. 我父母亲每天坐地铁上班。

My parents _____ to work
every day.

2. 你妹妹是坐出租车还是步行回家？

Does your sister go home _____ or
_____?



3. 云南的许多学生乘索道上学。

Many students in Yunnan _____
_____ ropeway(索道) to school.

4. 你喜欢坐火车去度假吗？

Do you like _____ to go
_____ on vacation(假期)？

5. 他们昨天坐船去钓鱼。(boat 小船)

They went fishing(钓鱼) _____ yesterday.